

Best deans of the courses of pediatric faculty of Saint Petersburg State Pediatric Medical University from the beginning to the 100th anniversary

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ABSTRACT

In 2025, Saint-Petersburg State Pediatric Medical University (SPbSMU) celebrates its 100th anniversary. All this time the important role in organizational and methodological, educational work is performed by the deans of pediatric faculty (deans of the faculty, deans of courses, deans of junior courses, senior dispatchers). This article covers various aspects of the work of best deans of courses — Ernest Ivanovich Valkovich, Eduard Anatolievich Tsvetkov, Mikhail Pavlovich Korolev, Yaroslav Nikolaevich Bobko, Vyacheslav Vladimirovich Horonzhye, Oleg Viktorovich Olovyanishnikov, Anatoly Semenovitch Simakhodsky, Lev Dmitrievich Balashov, Sergei Nikolaevich Lvov, Pavel Vladimirovich Pavlov, Dmitri Alekseyevich Zemlyanoy, Anton Alexandrovich Soloviev, Vladimir Ilyich Gordeev, as well as the deans of junior courses — Anatoly Mikhailovich Livshin, Boris Petrovich Samodurov, Irina Ivanovna Annenkova. The deans of pediatric courses have made a great contribution to the development of Russian pediatrics. They taught at a high methodological level fundamental disciplines (human anatomy, embryology and histology, microbiology, virology, immunology, inorganic and organic chemistry, general hygiene) as well as special disciplines (Faculty of Pediatrics and Hospital, Otorhinolaryngology, Faculty of Surgery, Children's Surgery). Their role in the organization and conduct of educational process, practical training, research work, extracurricular activities was shown. The deans of the courses showed students high professionalism, loyalty to the chosen profession, love for their homeland and university by personal example.

Keywords: Saint Petersburg State Paediatric Medical University, course deans, junior course deans, students

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Лучшие деканы курсов педиатрического факультета Санкт-Петербургского государственного педиатрического медицинского университета от истока до 100-летнего юбилея

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АННОТАЦИЯ

В 2025 году Санкт-Петербургский государственный педиатрический медицинский университет (СПбГПМУ) отмечает 100-летний юбилей. Все это время важную роль в организационно-методической, учебно-воспитательной работе выполняет деканат педиатрического факультета (декан факультета, деканы курсов, деканы младших курсов, старшие диспетчеры). В данной статье освещаются различные аспекты работы лучших деканов курсов — Эрнеста Ивановича Вальковича, Эдуарда Анатольевича Цветкова, Михаила Павловича Королева, Ярослава Николаевича Бобко, Вячеслава Владимировича Хорунжего, Олега Викторовича Оловянишникова, Анатолия Семеновича Симаходского, Льва Дмитриевича Балашова, Сергея Николаевича Львова, Павла Владимировича Павлова, Дмитрия Алексеевича Земляного, Антона Александровича Соловьева, Владимира Ильича Гордеева, а также деканов младших курсов — Анатолия Михайловича Лившина, Бориса Петровича Самодурова, Ирины Даниловны Анненковой. Деканы курсов педиатрического факультета внесли большой вклад в развитие отечественной педиатрии. Они преподавали на высоком методическом уровне фундаментальные дисциплины (анатомия человека, эмбриология и гистология, микробиология, вирусология, иммунология, неорганическая и органическая химия, общая гигиена), а также специальные дисциплины (факультетская и госпитальная педиатрия, оториноларингология, факультетская хирургия, детская хирургия). Показана их роль в организации и проведении учебно-воспитательного процесса, прохождении практической подготовки, научно-исследовательской работе, во внеаудиторной деятельности. Деканы курсов личным примером показывали студентам высокий профессионализм, верность выбранной профессии, любовь к своему отечеству и университету.

Ключевые слова: Санкт-Петербургский государственный педиатрический медицинский университет, деканы курсов, деканы младших курсов, студенты

Как цитировать

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The history of St. Petersburg State Pediatric Medical University began with the establishment of the Leningrad Scientific and Practical Institute for the Protection of Maternity and Infancy in 1925¹. In 1932, the first students were enrolled in the institute [6]. In that time, educational departments, scientific laboratories, administrative units including dean office were established. The deans of the faculty were as follow: Vladimir Moiseevich Karasik, Raisa Pavlovna Levitina, Arthur Grigorievich Kyuchariants, Ekaterina Petrovna Semyonova, et al. [7, 16, 32, 41]². It should be noted that each year of study had a special dean, and the work of the 1st–3rd years was overseen by the dean of junior years. The deans of different courses of study, Ernest Ivanovich Valkovich, Eduard Anatolievich Tsvetkov, Mikhail Pavlovich Korolev, Yaroslav Nikolaevich Bobko, Vyacheslav Vladimirovich Khorunzhiy, Oleg Viktorovich Olovyanishnikov, Anatoly Semenovich Simakhodsky, Lev Dmitrievich Balashov, Sergei Nikolaevich Lvov, Pavel Vladimirovich Pavlov, Dmitry Alekseevich Zemlyanoy, Anton Aleksandrovich Solovyev, made significant contributions to the organization of the university's educational process.

The most experienced deans of junior courses of education are Anatoly Mikhailovich Livshin, Boris Petrovich Samodurov, Irina Danilovna Annenkova.

ANATOLY MIKHAILOVICH LIVSHIN

(05.08.1926 — 12.12.2002)



From 1969 to 1986, A. Livshin worked as Dean of junior courses at the Leningrad Pediatric Medical Institute (LPMI) and as Associate Professor at the Department of Biochemistry, a Candidate of Medical Sciences in Biology.

In 1949, he graduated from the Leningrad Veterinary Institute and was assigned to work at the Scientific Research Institute of Polar Agriculture and Animal Husbandry. In 1959, he received the second educational program "Human and Animal Biochemistry" at Leningrad State University (LSU). From 1958 to 1961, he worked as a lecture assistant at the Department of Normal Physiology at the Leningrad Veterinary Institute.

From 1961, he worked as an Assistant Professor in the Department of Biochemistry at LPMI, and from 1970 he

worked as an Associate Professor. A.M. Livshin successfully defended his dissertation titled "Dynamics of Free Amino Acid Concentrations in Lactating Cows" [33] and was awarded the academic degree of PhD in Biological Sciences.

An important chapter in A.M. Livshin's life was his long-term work as the Dean of Junior Courses. For 20 years he devoted himself to educational work with students. Anatoly Mikhailovich not only ensured the organization of the educational process but also oversaw agricultural work, blood collection for the city's medical institutions, and carried out extensive educational activity in student dormitories.

A.M. Livshin conducted practical classes for students of both day and evening educational programs in physical colloid chemistry, organic and biological chemistry. He also conducted lectures in biochemistry, including "Chemistry of Vitamins", "Chemistry of Lipids", and "Hormones". He worked as Head of the Faculty of Advanced Training (FAT) based at the Department of Biochemistry, where he lectured to FAT students. The scientific work of Associate Professor A.M. Livshin focused on important and not well studied parts of biochemistry, such as biochemistry of muscles and animal hemoglobin. In 1966, results of a study on the immunochemical characteristics of sarcoplasmic proteins were presented on at the All-Union Conference on Muscle Biochemistry. Research on changes in the composition and properties of muscle proteins during ontogenesis and phylogenesis was presented at the All-Union Biochemical Congress in Tashkent in 1969. Data on the characterization of animal hemoglobin were presented at the IV All-Union Biochemical Congress in 1979. A.M. Livshin was the author of 27 scientific works.

The main works: "Key Issues in Biochemistry" [34], "Age-Related Biochemistry" [36], and "On the characterization of animal hemoglobin" [59].

A.A. Livshin received the following state award: "For the Victory over Germany", "The 20th Anniversary of the Victory in the Great Patriotic War", "For Valiant Labor In Commemoration of the 100th Anniversary of the Birth of Vladimir Ilyich Lenin".

VLADIMIR ILYICH GORDEEV

(20.02.1938 — 12.07.2018)

From 1973 to 1983 he worked as Dean of Pediatric Faculty and as an Associate Professor at the Department of Pediatric Surgery. He was a Candidate of Medical Sciences [2]. After graduating from the Leningrad Order of the Red Banner of Labour Paediatric Medical Institute in 1965, V. Gordeev worked for two years as a surgeon and anaesthesiologist at the L. Pasteur Children's Hospital in Leningrad. In 1967, he was enrolled in a postgraduate program of the academic group under the supervision of Professor G.A. Bairov, Corresponding Member of the USSR Academy of Medical Sciences, laureate of the USSR State Prize, specializing in pediatric surgery. After completing the postgraduate program, V. Gordeev worked as an Assistant Professor and later as an Associate Professor in the Department of Pediatric Surgery at LPMI. In 1996, he defended his dissertation for the degree of

¹ Central State Archive of Saint Petersburg (CSA SPb). F. R-9872. Op. 10. D. 3572.

² Archive of Saint Petersburg State Pediatric Medical University



Doctor of Medical Sciences titled "Quality Of Life Of Children Who Underwent Emergency Surgical Operations And Resuscitation In The Neonatal Period" [17]. V. Gordeev organized and headed the Department of Anaesthesiology and Intensive Care. From 1973 to 1992, V.I. Gordeev held the following positions: Dean of Years 1–6 of the Pediatric Faculty (from 1973), Dean of International Students (from 1983), Vice-Rector for International Relations (from 1989), and Vice-Rector for Academic and General Affairs (from 1992). In these roles, he was a strict, sometimes demanding, but always fair and uncompromising leader.

V.I. Gordeev devoted more than forty years to working with "difficult" adolescents at the specially created camp "Prometheus", where his pedagogical skill, wisdom, kindness, and ability to see and develop the best qualities in people were demonstrated. In 2017, V.I. Gordeev graduated from the Russian State University of Justice and received a Bachelor of Laws degree. He was the author of more than 200 articles and 10 monographs [3–5].

V.I. Gordeev worked as President of the Association of Anesthesiologists and Intensivists of St. Petersburg, was a member of the Board of the Scientific and Practical Society of Anesthesiologists and Intensivists of St. Petersburg, and was a member of the Association of Anesthetists of Great Britain and Ireland. Under his supervision, 14 Candidates of Medical Sciences, and 4 Doctors of Medical Sciences were trained, three of whom currently head specialized departments at medical universities in St. Petersburg.

He was repeatedly awarded honorary certificates and diplomas, including those from the Regional Committee of the All-Union Lenin Communist Youth League (Komsomol), the Leningrad Committee for the Defense of Peace, the Government of the Republic of Sakha (Yakutia), and in 2014 he received a Letter of Gratitude from the President of the Russian Federation, Vladimir V. Putin.

ERNEST IVANOVICH VALKOVICH (26.03.1941)

From 1975 to 1981, E. Valkovich worked as Dean of the Pediatric Faculty and as Associate Professor at the Department of Pathological Anatomy. He was a Candidate of Medical Sciences.

In 1963, he graduated from the Faculty of General Medicine of the Minsk State Medical Institute. After graduation, he



worked at the Central Scientific Research Radiological Institute. From April 1971, he worked as an Assistant Professor at the Leningrad Pediatric Medical Institute, from 1976, he was an Associate Professor, and from 1980 — a Professor at the Department of Pathological Anatomy. In December 1981, he was elected to the position of Head of the Department of Histology and Embryology. In December 1981, he was elected to the position of Head of the Department of Histology and Embryology, which he led until March 2016.

Under the supervision of Professor L.V. Funshtein, in 1969, he defended his Candidate of Sciences dissertation on the topic "Skeletal Bone Lymphogranulomatosis" [11]. In 1978, with scientific consultation from Professor A.V. Tsinzerling, he defended his Doctor of Sciences dissertation on "Morphological Changes in the Kidneys of Children with Acute Viral Respiratory Infections and Mycoplasmosis" [12].

Professor E.I. Valkovich's scientific interests were quite broad. He studied changes in the organs of the immune system under various influences, the impact of hypoxia on the myocardium, but he was primarily focused on the structural and functional changes and antenatal ontogenesis of nephrons in various pathologies. In his later years at St. Petersburg State Pediatric Medical University, he devoted significant attention to issues of teratology and teratological counseling. E.I. Valkovich was the author of more than 200 scientific, educational, and methodological works. His major works include "The Excretory System", a chapter in the two-volume guide to histology [8], and "General and Medical Embryology" [13].

E.I. Valkovich was an honorary member of the Polish Scientific Society of Clinical Morphologists from 1990, and from 1998, he was the Honored Worker of Higher Education of the Russian Federation and a member of the presidium of the World Organization of Polish Physicians. Ernest Ivanovich completed a correspondence program at the P.F. Lesgaft Institute of Physical Culture and held the title of Master of Sports of the USSR in swimming.

EDUARD ANATOLYEVICH TSVETKOV

(16.08.1938 — 08.05.2017)

From 1978 to 1984, E. Tsvetkov worked as Dean of the Pediatric Faculty and as an Associate Professor at



the Department of Otolaryngology. He was a Candidate of Medical Sciences.

He graduated from the First Leningrad Medical Institute named after academician I.P. Pavlov.

After graduating from the institute, he worked as an ENT physician at the Medical and Sanitary Unit No. 32 of the Beloyarsk Nuclear Power Plant until 1966.

From 1966 to 1968, he was a clinical resident at the Department of Otorhinolaryngology of the N.N. Petrov Research Institute of Oncology, and from 1968 to 1972, he was a postgraduate student at the same department.

In 1972, he successfully defended his Candidate of Sciences dissertation on "Features of The Clinical Course of Laryngeal Cancer in Women" [55]. In 1974, he began working at the Department of Otorhinolaryngology of LPMI as an Assistant Professor. In 1983, he was elected to the position of Associate Professor. In 1990, he defended his Doctor of Sciences dissertation on "Reconstructive Surgery of the Larynx and Cervical Trachea for Cicatricial Stenoses in Children" [56]. From 1990 to 1993, he worked as a Professor, and from 1993 to 2014, as Head of the Department of Otorhinolaryngology. From 1992 to 1994, he held the position of Vice-Rector for Academic Affairs at the St. Petersburg State Pediatric Medical Academy (SPSPMA).

In 2005, he became a laureate of the "Golden Reflector" competition of the All-Russian Society of Otorhinolaryngologists.

He was the author of more than 200 scientific publications, monographs, and inventions.

As a scientific supervisor and consultant, he oversaw 26 Candidate of Sciences dissertations and 3 Doctor of Sciences dissertations. He was an Honored Physician of the Russian Federation.

MIKHAIL PAVLOVICH KOROLEV (25.06.1948)

From 1980 to 1986 M.P. Korolev worked as Dean of Pediatric Faculty of the Saint Petersburg State Pediatric Medical Institute (SPSPMI) and as an Associate Professor at the Department of Facultative Surgery. He was a Candidate of Medical Sciences.

After graduating from LPMI, he completed a residency program (1973–1975) and then worked a senior laboratory

assistant (1975–1977). Subsequently, he successfully defended his Candidate of Sciences dissertation entitled "Polyps of The Stomach" [25]. From 1981 to 1986, M.P. Korolev worked as an Assistant Professor of the department. Then, from 1987 to 1992, he was an Associate Professor, and from 1992 to 2022, he had the position of the Head of the Department of General Surgery with an Endoscopic Course.

M.P. Korolev worked as Chairman of the Student Trade Union Committee of LPMI for several years (1969–1973) and for many years successfully supervised agricultural harvesting work at the state farm "Bugry". For many years, M.P. Korolev worked as a practicing surgeon at the Mariinsky Hospital in St. Petersburg, and throughout this time, he successfully performed the duties of the hospital's Chief Surgeon. He has performed 12,000 surgeries and more than 100,000 endoscopic examinations. He introduced modern fiber-optic endoscopy into pediatric practice, and carried out the first endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography on a three-year-old child (1983), the first endoscopic myotomy for Zenker's diverticulum (2008), and an endoscopic cardiomyotomy for esophageal achalasia (2014) in Russia.

In 1991, he successfully defended his Doctoral of Sciences dissertation entitled "The Influence of Gastro-duodenal Pathology in Children on The Development of Surgical Diseases in Adults" [26]. He is the author of nine monographies, including "Endoscopy in The Diagnosis and Removal of Foreign Bodies from The Esophagus and Stomach" [31], "Emergency Ultrasound Diagnostics in A Hospital Emergency Setting" [1], "Diagnosis and Treatment of Burn Strictures of the Esophagus and Stomach" [28], "Achalasia of The Cardia" [27], "Barrett's Esophagus" [30], "Complications of Diagnostic Endoscopy of the Upper Gastrointestinal Tract" [29], etc.

Under the guidance of Professor M.P. Korolev, 46 Candidate of Sciences dissertations have been completed and 2 doctoral dissertations have been defended. Professor M.P. Korolev is an excellent surgeon who provides emergency and planned surgical care around the clock to university staff, their relatives, students, and their parents. He is an Honored Scientist of the Russian Federation, Chairman of the Russian



Endoscopy Society, a board member of the Russian Society of Surgeons, Honorary Chairman of the Pirogov Society, and a member of the editorial boards of three journals: "Clinical Endoscopy", "Modern Gastroenterology and Hepatology", and "Herald of Surgery".

YAROSLAV NIKOLAEVICH BOBKO

(18.12.1941 — 09.08.2025)

From 1981 to 1987, Yaroslav Bobko worked as Dean of Pediatric Faculty and as an Associate Professor at the Department of Children's Sports Medicine and Exercise Therapy. He held a degree of Candidate of Medical Sciences.

In 1965, he graduated from the Leningrad Pediatric Medical Institute and was called up for military service. After demobilization, he worked as a lecturer at the S.M. Kirov Military Medical Academy and later as a junior research fellow at the Leningrad Research Institute of Physical Culture.

In 1968, he was enrolled at the full-time postgraduate study at the Department of Children's Sports Medicine and Exercise Therapy of LPMI. In 1973, he successfully defended his Candidate of Sciences dissertation on "Dynamics of Physical Performance in Young Athletes and Children Not Involved in Sports" [9]. In 2000, under the supervision of V.G. Chasnyk, Yaroslav Bobko defended his Doctor of Sciences dissertation on "Clinical and Physiological Substantiation of Manual Therapy for Somatic Pathology in Children" [10]. From 2002 to 2025, he worked as Professor at the Department of Rehabilitation of the Postgraduate Faculty and Continuing Professional Education of the St. Petersburg State Pediatric Medical University (PF and CPE SPSPMU).

Yaroslav Bobko organized and managed several international seminars on manual therapy and applied kine-siology. He participated in numerous expeditions aimed at comprehensive assessment of children's health in various regions of the Soviet Union, including the Chernobyl zone.

He was the author of more than 70 scientific and edu-cational works. Over the years, he trained more than 2,000 rehabilitation physicians and manual therapists. He provided treatment and rehabilitation to over 60,000 patients.

He is a veteran of labor and a devoted father of three children, the grandfather of four grandchildren, and the great-grandfather of a wonderful granddaughter.



VYACHESLAV VLADIMIROVICH KHORUNZHIY

(11.06.1954 — 21.01.2018)

From 1982 to 1988, V. Khorunzhiy worked as Dean of the Course of the Pediatric Faculty and as an Associate Professor at the Department of General and Medical Chemistry. He held a degree of Candidate of Medical Sciences.

After graduating from Leningrad State University and defending his Candidate of Sciences dissertation in 1980 entitled "Study of Complex Formation of Di- And Trivalent Iron in Aqueous Solutions of Pyridinecarboxylic Acids" [54], V.V. Khorunzhiy began working as an Assistant Professor at the Department of General Chemistry. From 1998 to 2018, he worked as Head of the Department of General and Medical Chemistry.

From 1982 to 2002, he was a Deputy Dean of the Pediatrics Faculty, Dean of the Preparatory Department, Dean of the Evening Faculty, Dean of International Students. Since 2009 he worked as Deputy Dean of the Faculty of General Medicine for the specialty of Medical Biophysics.

He was the author of more than 180 publications in the fields of the theory and methodology of teaching chemistry, research on the characteristics of complex compounds, determination of trace element content in children with various pathologies, and features of free-radical oxidation in children in critical conditions. He was also a co-author in the development of a new domestic infusion solution "Fiziolit", intended for intravenous replenishment of losses and meeting physiological needs for water and essential electrolytes.

His main works: "Specific Features of Trace Element Status in School Children" [38], "Characteristics of Microelement Provision in The Child Population" [39], and the textbook "Fundamentals of Chemistry for Medical University Students" [35].

V.V. Khorunzhiy was awarded the Certificate of Honor of the Minister of Health of the Russian Federation, the Honorary Diploma of the Legislative Assembly of St. Petersburg, and the medals "100 Years of Trade Unions of Russia", "100th Anniversary of the Clinical Hospital", and "80th Anniversary of the St. Petersburg State Pediatric Medical Academy".

**OLEG VIKTOROVICH OLOVYASHNIKOV**

(25.09.1946 — 01.03.2012)

From 1982 to 1988, O. Olov'yashnikov worked as Dean of the Pediatric Faculty and as an Associate Professor at the Department of Dermatovenereology. He held a degree of Candidate of Medical Sciences.

In 1972 he graduated from the I.P. Pavlov First State Saint Petersburg Medical University. He completed dermatovenereology in clinical residency at the I.I. Mechnikov Sanitary and Hygienic Institute, after which he worked in practical healthcare. He spent two years on a business trip to Guinea. In 1981, under the supervision of Professor E.I. Arkhangelskaya, he successfully defended his Candidate of Sciences dissertation on "Results of Mass Serological Examinations for Syphilis and Differential Diagnosis of False-Positive Reactions" [43].

He subsequently headed the Leningrad Regional Dermatovenereology Dispensary. Oleg Viktorovich worked at the Department of Dermatovenereology at our Academy for over 25 years. He distinguished by his proactive approach to life, participating in community activities, and for many years chairing the staff trade union committee. A knowledgeable professor, he was a firm favorite among students, residents, and interns. He led the Student Scientific Society (SSS) in dermatovenereology for more than 10 years.

His research interests included organizing medical care for syphilis and studying skin diseases with underlying immunopathological components.

He was the author of 130 scientific studies. Main works: co-author of the Textbook of "Pediatric Dermatovenereology" [18], textbooks "Psoriasis (scaly lichen)" [42], "Principles of Treatment in Dermatology" [47], "Epidemiology, Clinical Practice, Diagnosis, Treatment and Prevention of Syphilis" [19].

He was awarded the "Honorary Donor of the USSR" badge.

ANATOLY SEMIONOVICH SIMAKHODSKIY (01.05.1948)

From 1986 to 1992, he worked as Dean of the Course of the Pediatric Faculty and as an Associate Professor at the Department of Propaedeutics of Childhood Diseases. He held a degree of Candidate of Medical Sciences.



In 1972, he graduated from the Leningrad Pediatric Medical Institute and was assigned to work in the Vologda region, in the village of Priluki, as a pediatrician at the Central District Hospital of the Vologda District.

From 1976 to 1978, he studied in clinical residency at the Department of Propaedeutics of Childhood Diseases of LPMI, and subsequently he became a full-time post-graduate student at the same unit. In 1981, under the supervision of Professor I.M. Vorontsov, he successfully defended his Candidate of Sciences dissertation on "Clinical and Immunological Characteristics of Different Forms of Rheumatoid Arthritis in Children" [49].

In 1999, under the guidelines of professor V.V. Uriev he successfully defended his Doctor of Sciences dissertation on "Methodology for Assessing Children's Health" [50]. In 2002, he became a Professor at the Department of Propaedeutics of Childhood Diseases. From 1995 to 2013, he worked as Head of the Department for Organizing Medical Care for Mothers and Children of the Health Committee of St. Petersburg; from 2013 to 2020, he was the Chief Consultant Pediatrician.

In 2013, he became a Professor at the Department of Pediatric Surgery and Pediatrics at the I.P. Pavlov First Saint Petersburg State Medical University. Since 2015, he is the Head of the Department of Childhood Diseases with A Course in Neonatology at the same university.

His research interests include the organization of medical care for children, the study of diseases with an immunopathological component, pediatric gastroenterology, dietetics for young children, and the characteristics of child growth and development.

He is the author of more than 130 scientific papers and educational textbooks. Two rationalization proposals and one copy-right certificate were confirmed. Main works: "Child Growth and Development" [50], "Handbook of a District Pediatrician" [57], "Chronic Progressive Diseases in Children Requiring Medical and Social Decisions" [51, 58].

A.S. Simakhodsky has been repeatedly awarded certificates and letters of gratitude from the Governor of St. Petersburg, the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Excellent Healthcare Worker", "Honored Healthcare Worker



of the Russian Federation», a laureate of the Russian Government Prizes in Science and Technology (2010) and Education (2022), and was awarded the “300th Anniversary of St. Petersburg” medal.

BORIS PETROVICH SAMODUROV

(10.04.1938 — 23.09.2022)

From 1986 to 1989, B. Samodurov was a Dean of Young Courses, an Associate Professor at the Department of Human Anatomy. He held the degree of Candidate of Medical Sciences.

Boris Petrovich Samodurov graduated from the Leningrad State Pediatric Institution and subsequently became a post-graduate student at the Department of Human Anatomy. Under the guidelines of Professor G.F. Vsevolodov, he successfully defended his Candidate of Sciences dissertation entitled “Veins of the Large Intestine in the Newborn” [48]. He rose through the ranks from Assistant to Associate Professor and Dean of International Students. Subsequently, his entire career was dedicated to teaching human anatomy and providing organizational and educational support as Dean of Courses in the Faculty of Pediatrics and Dean of International Students.

It was on his initiative that the Junior Years Dean's Office was established, which coordinated the work of student social organizations and supported the formation of student medical teams and summer construction teams.

He was an energetic, cheerful, and optimistic person. Students loved him, always respected and valued him. Boris Petrovich enjoyed well-deserved authority among his colleagues, greatly valued friendship, and was a fair and incredibly kind person.

According to his colleagues, B.P. Samodurov always treated students sincerely and showed an interest in their academic performance and leisure activities.

LEV DMITRIEVICH BALASHOV (21.11.1946)

From 1994 to 2024 (30 years) Associate Professor Lev Dmitrievich Balashov, Candidate of Medical Sciences, worked as a Course Dean. His first graduation of sixth-year students under his guidance took place in 1999. Subsequently, he “graduated” five more generations of new pediatricians. As a Course Dean, Lev Dmitrievich was not known for being strict,



rigid, and uncom-promising leader. He is rather known as a kind, fair, and caring mentor. In his role as Course Dean, Lev Dmitrievich would take on very young first-year students every six years and accompany them all the way to graduation, when they grew into seasoned almost-doctors. Yet, without exception, he treated all students with empathy and understanding, saw them as individuals than mere functions, spared no time or effort in supporting them rather than intimidating them, and offered fatherly guidance instead of humiliation. Over three decades as a Course Dean, Associate Professor Balashov gained considerable experience, which he generously shared with young, beginning Course Deans: many current staff members of the dean's office consider themselves his students.

Students like and respect Lev Dmitrievich, and many alumni maintain contact with him for many years and decades after graduating from our university.

L.D. Balashov was born on November 21, 1946. In 1973, after graduating from the Leningrad Pediatric Medical Institute, he joined the Department of Pathological Physiology, where he rose through the ranks from a post-graduate student to Associate Professor. In 1981, he successfully defended his Candidate of Sciences dissertation on “Rheological Properties of Blood and Systemic Hemodynamics in the Sanarelli-Schwartzman Phenomenon in Animals of Different Ages”.

Lev Dmitrievich's diverse scientific interests included issues of environmental toxicology (studying the impact of the Baikal Pulp and Paper Mill on Lake Baikal and local population), child health issues in Chernobyl, and other applied and fundamental problems in physiology.

From the 1990s to the 2010s, L.D. Balashov worked as Secretary of the St. Petersburg Branch of the All-Russian Society of Pathophysiologists.

Work in the Komsomol is a bright chapter in Lev Dmitrievich's life. He is a veteran of the institute's student construction society. He participated as a doctor in the first independent student construction team “Fortuna” in the village of Gromovo, Leningrad Region. In 1970–1971, L.D. Balashov commanded the institute's linear student construction team “Aibolit”. As a student and later as a teacher, he repeatedly

worked at the “Bugry” state farm with student agricultural teams. For his active involvement in student construction and agricultural work, he was awarded the medal “For Labor Valor” in 1975. The multifaceted, fruitful, and impeccable work of Associate Professor Lev Dmitrievich Balashov has been recognized with numerous other certificates of honor, letters of gratitude, prizes, and a state award.

L.D. Balashov currently leads the vivarium team, supporting the scientific work of both staff and students.

Lev Dmitrievich’s list of scientific and educational-methodological publications includes over 60 articles and books, as well as 11 innovative proposals.

During his time at the department, Lev Dmitrievich has proven himself to be a highly qualified higher education teacher. He is deservedly respected and cherished by both students and university staff, continues to enhance his pedagogical skills, and ensures the methodological, technical, and illustrative preparation for practical sessions and lectures within the course.

SERGEY NIKOLAEVICH LVOV (05.08.1964)

In 1998–2004, S. Lvov worked as Dean of the Course of the Pediatric Faculty and as an Associate Professor at the Department of General Hygiene. He held the degree of Candidate of Medical Sciences.

In 1987, he graduated from the Leningrad Pediatric Medical Institute. From 1987 to 1990, he was a post-graduate student at the Department of General Hygiene of LPMI. From 1991 to 1996, S. Lvov worked as an Assistant Professor, from 1997 — as an Associate Professor, and from 2008 — as a Professor at the Department of General Hygiene of SPSPMU. In 1995, under the guidelines of Professor V.I. Baev, he successfully defended his Candidate of Sciences dissertation on the topic: “Lipid Peroxidation in Animal Tissues During Adaptation to Acute Hypoxia Under Conditions of an Altered Gas Environment” [37]. He has worked as the Dean of the Faculty of General Medicine from 2003. From 2015 to 2018, he held the position of Head of the Department of General Hygiene at SPSPMU.

His research interests focus on child and adolescent hygiene, maintaining the health of the younger generation, and developing a system to assess the safety of food products and drinking water for children. From 2006, he worked as curator of the comprehensive program to assist the younger generation in St. Petersburg, “Children’s Health and Intelligence: The Key to Successful Development of Society”. From 2007, he was a member of working groups “Implementation of the National Project ‘Education’” and “Monitoring the Implementation of Demographic Policy” under the Plenipotentiary Representative of the President of the Russian Federation in the Northwestern Federal District.

He is the author of more than 200 scientific papers and educational books. One author’s certificate and one patent for an invention have been confirmed. Main works: “Organizations of Safe Nutrition for Schoolchildren” [40], “Characteristics of Microelement Status in Schoolchild-



ren” [38], “Characteristics of the Health and Physical Development of Schoolchildren in St. Petersburg” [53].

S.N. Lvov has been awarded an honorary diploma from the Russian Minister of Health, an honorary diploma from the Legislative Assembly of St. Petersburg, and is a laureate of the St. Petersburg Union of Scientific and Engineering Societies. He has also been awarded the medals “100 Years of Trade Unions of Russia”, “100th Anniversary of the Clinical Hospital and 80th Anniversary of the St. Petersburg State Pediatric Medical Academy”, and “95th Anniversary of the Sanitary Service of the Russian Federation”.

PAVEL VLADIMIROVICH PAVLOV (14.08.1970)

From 2008 to 2011, P. Pavlov worked as Dean of the Course of the Pediatric Faculty and as an Associate Professor at the Department of Otorhinolaryngology. He held the degree of Candidate of Medical Sciences.

He graduated from the St. Petersburg State Pediatric Medical Academy in 1997. From 1997 to 1998, he completed his internship, and from 1998 to 1999, his clinical residency at the Department of Otorhinolaryngology. After his clinical residency, he was employed at the Otorhinolaryngology Clinic of the St. Petersburg State Pediatric Medical Academy Clinical Hospital as a resident physician. He worked as part of a multidisciplinary medical team under the Federal Program “Children of the North” in remote areas of the Yamalo-Nenets Autonomous Okrug and the Kamchatka Oblast. Since 2000, he has combined his medical practice with teaching at the Department of Otorhinolaryngology of the St. Petersburg State Pediatric Medical Academy as an Assistant Professor. In 2001, under the supervision of Professor E.A. Tsvetkov, he successfully defended his Candidate of Sciences dissertation on the topic “Surgical Treatment of Cicatricial Stenoses of the Laryngeal Glottis in Children” [45]. From 2002, he has transitioned to full-time work in the Department of Otorhinolaryngology, first as an Assistant Professor, and, from 2008, as an Associate Professor. In 2010, with scientific consultation from Professor E.A. Tsvetkov, he defended his Doctor of Sciences dissertation on the topic “Optimization of Surgical Strategy for Chronic Laryngeal Stenoses in Children” [46]. In 2011, he was elected to the position of Professor in the



Department of Otorhinolaryngology, and, since 2014, Head of the Department of Otorhinolaryngology.

P.V. Pavlov was the Dean for International Students from 2011 to 2014 and the Vice-Rector for International Relations from 2014 to 2017.

He is the scientific supervisor and consultant for three Candidate of Sciences dissertations and one Doctor of Sciences dissertation. He is the author of more than 200 scientific publications, monographs, and inventions. Key works include: "Diagnostic and Therapeutic Strategy for Congenital Malformations of the Larynx in Children" [21], "Tracheostomy in Newborns and Infants" [22].

DMITRY ALEKSEEVICH ZEMLYANOV (24.07.1980)

In 2011–2017 D. Zemlyanoy worked as Dean of the Pediatric Faculty and as an Associate Professor at the Department of General Hygiene. He held the degree of Candidate of Medical Sciences.

In 2005, he graduated from Saint Petersburg State Pediatric Medical Academy.

From 2005 to 2009, he was a full-day post-graduate student at the Department of General Hygiene, in 2006–2009 — a Specialist in Educational and Methodological Work, in 2009–2016 — an Assistant Professor, and since 2016 — an Associate Professor at the Department of General Hygiene of SPSPMU. In 2014, under the supervision of Professor S.N. Lvov, he successfully defended his Candidate of Sciences dissertation on the topic "Hygienic Assessment of School Environment Factors and The Health Status of Students (On The Example Of The Nevsky And Vyborgsky Districts Of Saint Petersburg)" [23].

In 2017–2020s, he worked as Deputy Dean of the Faculty of General Medicine, from 2020 — Deputy Dean of the Faculty of Dentistry.

His research interests focus on assessing the impact of environmental factors on the health of children and adolescents residing in large cities, evaluating their micronutrient status, and investigating the influence of additional physical activity on the key components of schoolchildren's daily routines.

D. Zemlyanoy is the author of 130 scientific and academic works, including two inventor's certificates and two patents



for invention. Key publications include: "Features of The Micronutrient Status in Schoolchildren" [38], "Obstetric Aids and Operations. A Phantom Course" [15], "Hygiene of Drinking Water from Water Supply Sources" [24], "Body Composition Via Bioimpedance Analysis (Diamant-Aist and Medass) In Young Men Professionally Engaged in Sports" [20], and "Standards for Assessing the Physical Development of Children and Adolescents In The Russian Federation" [44].

IRINA DANILOVNA ANNENKOVA (01.10.1938)

In 1989–1992, I. Annenkova worked as Dean of the Young Courses of LPMI and as an Associate Professor at the Department of Microbiology, Virology, and Immunology. She held the degree of Candidate of Medical Sciences.

In 1967, after graduation from LPMI, she became a post-graduate student at the Department of Microbiology and Virology. In 1974, she defended her Candidate of Sciences thesis on "Kaolin Agglutination Reaction in The Diagnosis of Tuberculosis" [14]. She was the student of professor V.M. Berman and professor M.P. Zyкова. I. Annenkova's educational work began in 1970 in the position of Assistant Professor, and from 1983, she was an Associate Professor. Most of her research is devoted to studying the immune status of newborns. She serves as the Deputy Head for general issues at the Department. She also chairs the department's educational and methodological commission. She is a member of the All-Russian Scientific and Practical Society of Epidemiologists, Microbiologists, and Parasitologists named after I.I. Mechnikov. She has authored over 80 publications, including 9 educational and educational-methodological publications.

I.D. Annenkova is a highly experienced teacher, a good specialist in methodology, and mentor for students, one of the best managers of educational and upbringing work both at the department and university. For many years, she carried out the most important assignments of the university's management. Since 1979, she worked in the admission office, five times (1981–1983, 1986–1999) she performed the duties of the responsible secretary of the admissions committee. She has repeatedly worked as part of mobile admissions commissions in the Pskov and Novgorod regions, serving as both chair and



executive secretary. For five years (1984–1989), she performed the duties of dean of the preparatory department. For seven years, she worked as an assistant to the rector for social affairs. From 2004 to 2022, she worked as deputy dean of the pediatric faculty (as a course dean).

For achievements in teaching, organizational and educational work, she has repeatedly received letters of appreciation and certificates of merit from the University administration. I.D. Annenkova was awarded a Letter of Gratitude from the Minister of Health of the Russian Federation for merits in the field of healthcare and many years of dedicated service (2003). She was honored with the St. Tatiana Badge of the “Youth Mentor” grade (2013), a Certificate of Merit from the Presidium of the Territorial Trade Union Committee of Healthcare Workers of St. Petersburg and the Leningrad Region (2015). For many years of conscientious work, she was awarded a Certificate of Merit from the Minister of Health of the Russian Federation in 2021.

ANTON ALEKSANDROVICH SOLOVIEV (16.12.1964)

From 2005 to 2011 and 2016–2023, A. Soloviev was an Associate Professor at the Department of Pediatrics named after I.M.Vorontsov FR and APT. He held the degree of Candidate of Medical Sciences.

In 1988, he graduated from the Leningrad Pediatric Institute and was assigned to the Pskov region, settlement of Pushkinskiye Gory, where he worked as a pediatrician at the Central District Hospital.

From 1991 to 1999, he was a Senior Laboratory Assistant at the Department of Facultative Pediatrics. In 1999, under the guidance of professor A.V.Papayan, he defended his Candidate of Sciences dissertation on the topic “Clinical, Immunological and Morphological Features of Chronic Glomerulonephritis in Children” [52].

From 1999, A. Soloviev worked as an Assistant Professor, and from 2001 — as an Associate Professor at the Department of Facultative Pediatrics. From 2009, he was an Associate Professor at the Department of Hospital Pediatrics.

From 2014 to the present — Chief External (Consulting) Pediatric Specialist of the Healthcare Committee of the Leningrad Region.



From 2020 — Head of the Analytics and Regional Liaison Department at the National Medical Research Center of the Pediatric University. His research interests are focused on the organization of medical care for children, and the study of diseases based on immunopathological processes affecting renal tissue in childhood. Author of 37 scientific and educational-methodological publications.

Currently, the Dean's Office of the Pediatric Faculty is headed by Dean, Professor, Doctor of Medical Sciences, Vladimir Nikolaevich Timchenko. He is supported by six Deputy Deans, each responsible for a specific year of study: for the first year — Associate Professor, Candidate of Medical Sciences, Inna Viktorovna Koltuntseva; for the second year — Assistant professor Ivan Aleksandrovich Lisitsa; for the third year — Associate Professor, Candidate of Medical Sciences, Vasily Mikhailovich Suslov; for the fourth year — Associate Professor, Candidate of Medical Sciences, Irina Aleksandrovna Chikova; for the fifth year — Associate Professor, Candidate of Medical Sciences, Mikhail Sergeevich Trukhanov; for the sixth year — Associate Professor, Candidate of Medical Sciences, Evgeny Albertovich Pankov.

Working as deans, all these teachers have given and continue to give all the warmth of their hearts, their knowledge and experience to the students. Regardless of time and health, they have fulfilled and continue to fulfill their noble duty, working for the benefit of their alma mater.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Author contribution. All authors made a substantial contribution to the conception of the study, acquisition, analysis, interpretation of data for the work, drafting and revising the article, final approval of the version to be published and agree to be accountable for all aspects of the study.

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